





Using the **OECD Guidelines** for change

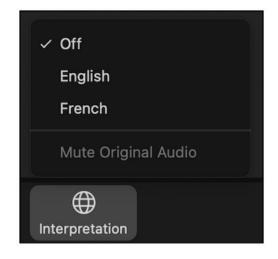
## **HUMAN AND** INDIGENOUS RIGHTS



#### House rules

OECD Watch
YEARS

- Interpretation available
- Stay on mute when not talking
- The meeting is being recorded



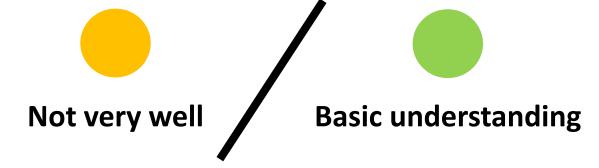


Poll!



How well do you know the OECD Guidelines?







#### Agenda

- 1. OECD Watch network
- 2. Context and purpose of workshop
- 3. The OECD Guidelines
- 4. Guidelines and human rights, Indigenous rights, marginalised groups, human rights defenders, land rights, stakeholder engagement
- 5. Discussion



#### **About OECD Watch**

- Global network of 140+ CSOs in 54 countries
- Official representative of civil society at the OECD Investment Committee
- Our work: capacity building, research, advocacy





#### Context and purpose of workshop

#### **Context:**

- Diverse human rights and environmental harms of companies – particular harms to marginalised groups
- Lack of strong binding regulation / accountability

#### **Purpose:**

 Discuss & strategise how the Guidelines could be an additional tool for your work





# What are the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises on Responsible Business Conduct?

- Recommendations from OECD governments to companies on how to act responsibly
- Non-binding (voluntary) standards for responsible business conduct – broad issue and value chain coverage
- Governments that follow the Guidelines must establish a body called a National Contact Point (NCP) to promote the Guidelines and handle (non-judicial) complaints
- Updated in June 2023



#### What do the Guidelines say on human rights?



#### **Companies must:**

- Respect all internationally recognised human rights and address harms
- Conduct due diligence paying particular attention to risks to vulnerable or marginalised groups
- Conflict settings

For more information click here

**Factsheet on human rights** 



#### What do the Guidelines say on Indigenous rights?



#### **Companies must:**

- Respect rights of
   Indigenous Peoples as set
   out in the UN
   Declaration on the
   Rights of Indigenous
   Peoples (UNDRIP)
- Includes reference to right to Free, Prior and Informed Consent (FPIC)

For more information click here

**Factsheet on Indigenous Peoples** 



#### What do the Guidelines say on human rights defenders?



#### **Companies must:**

- Refrain from taking reprisals
- Provide or contribute to remedy for harm from reprisals
- Promote safe space for communities and defenders, including via partners including states

For more information click here

Factsheet on human rights defenders



#### What do the Guidelines say on land rights?



#### **Companies must:**

- Respect land rights and rights supported by land security (housing, food, health, life)
- Consider the close relation between environmental impacts and responsible governance of tenure
- Consider VGGTs

For more information click here

**Factsheet on land rights** 



#### What do the Guidelines say on stakeholder engagement?



#### **Companies must:**

- Conduct meaningful stakeholder engagement that is: two-way, conducted in good faith, responsive to stakeholder's views
- Ensure engagement is timely, accessible, appropriate and safe

For more information click here

Factsheet on stakeholder engagement





#### **Strengths**

- Due diligence across whole value chain
- Recognition of intersecting risks for vulnerable and marginalised groups
- Explicit mention of human rights defenders, reprisals
- Explicit mention of FPIC

#### Weaknesses

- Unclear recognition of Indigenous Peoples' collective rights; no mention of other core (e.g. culture, selfdetermination)
- Does not address common land-related impacts (landgrabbing etc.), weak language on land

#### **How to use the Guidelines**









File complaints when companies fall below the standards



### Interventions from speakers



### **Questions?**

What human rights challenges are you fighting?

What ideas or questions do you have about using the Guidelines for human rights?

What next steps could you/we take to advance human rights frontiers using the Guidelines?

Strategic complaints

Policy advocacy

Company engagement



# Consider becoming a member of OECD Watch for:

- Connections with other global members for complaints and advocacy
- Access to information on RBC-related activities at the OECD
- Opportunities to advice on policy at the OECD
  - > And more...



**©ECD Watch** workshop series



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## Thematic workshops



Technology	6 Nov 2023
Human & Indigenous Rights	13 Nov 2023
Climate Change, Environment & Just Transition	14 Nov 2023
Due Diligence	16 Nov 2023
Animal Welfare	20 Nov 2023
Policy Coherence	21 Nov 2023
National Contact Point Complaints	23 Nov 2023

Register here



#### **Contact us**

Marian Ingrams: m.ingrams@oecdwatch.org

Katharine Booth: k.booth@oecdwatch.org

Hannah Greep: h.greep@oecdwatch.org

See our website by clicking here

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www.oecdwatch.org